

## ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENT

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Ecological problems for the last five decades caused the great number of questions concerning intercommunication between economic development and environment. Many states add all of efforts for permission of local ecological problems and improve the nearest surroundings, because a planet becomes less suitable for life. Fundamental ecological problems, such as destructions of ozone layer, global hotbed effect and reduction of biological variety, resulted in strong criticism of strategies which chosen countries for providing of economic development.

History of economic development of leading industrial economies contains the great number of contradictions, related to the tasks of improvement of welfare. Contradictions arise up mainly from the serious miscalculations of leaders and administrators as between economic development, welfare and quality of environment. A fundamental factor which is instrumental in this situation is difficult in itself nature of conception of development of environment. If the world countries arrive at development which is steady in a long-term prospect, these intercommunications must be accepted in a calculation in planning and realization of any type of human activity.

The complexity of environment and growings ecological problems require alteration of mutual relations between economic development and providing of ecological quality. A general economic situation has a considerable influence on activity of ecological subjects. An ecological policy is exposed to the special pressure in periods of slump, and also interested in economic development and can take advantage in a global market economy.

Connection between economic development and environment is a very delicate issue. Aspiring to the economy growing and development in the process of exploitation and processing of natural resources in commodities in time brought considerable harm quality of environment. Consequences have economic and ecological nature. From the economic point of view, exhaustion of basic natural resources, such as crude oil, water and forest, present a serious danger in the future in case non-acceptance of the proper measures.

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