

POSITIONING OF THE MODERN STATE OF UKRAINE ON THE WAY OF REALIZATION OF THE CONCEPTION OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

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Based on the global value of the state of natural environment in Rio de Janeiro it was accepted the decision about creation at Economic Advice of UNO of functional commission of sustainable development for the concerted development of global strategy of maintenance of nature, providing of terms of life on a planet on next ages, for activation of intergovernmental collaboration in industry of study and decision of questions of the state of environment and development, assistance and control after implementation of Agenda on XXI age at intergovernmental and national levels. Ukraine entered in the complement of this commission and actually under its pressure and the obligations slowly enough works above the substantive provisions of its possible transition to sustainable development.

But most of population of Ukraine in the modern terms of economy in general abandons the ecological state of components of nature out of eyeshot. Other his part is under the act of existing ideologies in relation to adequacy of natural resources and their practical inexhaustibility, taking into account the resources of ocean and other planets. The third group of people, which is moderato multiplied on the quantity, violation understands in a natural environment, does not see an exit from a crisis situation and actually gets used to the idea about death of humanity.

Ukraine began to work on positions of transition model of the sustainable development very late. At the state level it began to find the embodiment at the end of 90th, when National Commission of sustainable development of Ukraine was created at the Ministry of Ukraine (1997), developed Conception of the sustainable development of Ukraine (1997). Signing the documents of Rio-92, representatives of imperious structures of the state spared more attention to the economic and political processes in Ukraine, not to organization of works on working of model of the sustainable development.

Ukraine goes out from a deep and system socio-economic crisis too slowly. In many industries of its economy and spheres of public life still take place destabilizing processes and negative phenomena. Next to it, almost all of its territory, basic natural resources and ecosystem is overcome by a sharp ecological crisis, as a result it continues to test the severe economic, social and ecological losses and damage.

Such structure of economy not decides properly social tasks, but vice versa, inflicts irreparable harm to the health of population of country and blows up its gene pool. Consequently, development of productive forces of society without the obligatory observance of requirements of ecological safety in the end makes the serious threat to existence of human civilization. The future of the last will depend on that, how every country cares of guard and maintenance in the cleanness of environment, recreation of his resources and also providing of resource-ecological safety of vital functions of society.

Thus it should be noted that most industries of Ukrainian industry presently based on an extremely backward in a large measure physically and morally threadbare material and technical base, imperfect, nature-destructive, waste and ecology unsafe technologies. To industrial potential of Ukraine still inherent pre-industrial organizationally-economic methods manage and character of production infrastructure. In addition, the existent forms of organization of financial production, methods and economic mechanisms of manage, not are practically inferior to the effective decision of recourse-ecological problems, tasks of providing of high ecological strength security in all spheres of life and activity of society.

Examining a problem of society and environment, it is impossible to pay not attention to one important moment. A situation with the decision of problem of resource-ecological safety of development of society and economy is too complicated to those, that Ukraine practically kept oneself aloof from a world innovative process. And actually last, which by high rates engulfs all more spheres of production and unproductive activity in many countries, is by fundamental basis of steady, ecology unsafe and socially directed development of national economies. In Ukraine an innovative sphere is in a deep crisis and it did not become the priority of public socio-economic policy.

On the whole transition strategy of sustainable development has based on the analysis of those disbalances which exist in economic, social and ecological spheres and on subsequent determination of ways of overcoming of these disbalances in the direction of achievement of the balanced development. It follows to convert general principles of Rio into the sequence of concrete administrative steps what would allow to correct existent disbalances. Simple declaration and reiteration in the national documents of principles of Rio will not give the desired results. Only removal of disbalances in ecological, economic and, as a result, social spheres can pawn foundation for the balanced development of Ukraine, renewal of quality of environment and maintenance of biodiversity.

For Ukraine, that is on the stage of socio-economic transformations, realization of basic principles of sustainable development will allow to create such foundation for alteration of the state, which considers national values and world progress trends.

This multistaging process of achievement of balanced between socio-economic progress and necessities of environmental preservation, related to the problems of long-term development of country, successive practical introduction of principles of sustainable development, questions of change of pattern of consumption, maintenance, unexhausting use and recreation of natural resources, economic and ecological safety social, scientific and technical regional policy, and also foreign-policy aspects.