

## RESOURCE SAVING IN COUNTRY ECOLOGICAL SECURITY MAINTENANCE

Smirnova N., *gr. EF-64*

A problem of resource saving is the generation of economic conjuncture in the XX-XXI centuries. Term „resource saving” determined as one of forms of realization of backlogs of production, which is related to the maximal economy in the production of financial resources. Carried out after such basic directions: a decline of material capacity unit of products is on the basis of the use of the newest technique and technology; an increase of output of eventual products is from the used raw material; reduction of losses of materials and labour in a production process; maximal use of the second resources.

The rational use of different types of resources (raw material, facilities and tools) in the process of production has an especially important value in an economy. Through diminishing of specific charges, decline of amount of wastes which appear, growth of the productivity of labour, capital productivity, profitability of production and increase of income is arrived at. Resources are basic part of circulating assets. The acceleration of their circulating allows to free financial resources for the extended recreation. The economy of financial and power resources provides the economy of investment resources. Decline material capacity and energyintensity of products, expansion of the use of the second resources to diminishing of negative influence on an environment.

Thus, at expense of the economy of financial resources the increase of efficiency of the use of all of types of resources is arrived at on the whole.

The following resource savings include: 1) scientific and technical progress which results in the continuous improvement of all of sides of public production on the base of development and drawing on accomplishments of science and technique; 2) structural policy which determines the rational use of elements of production forces: production funds, financial, fuel and energy, labour and financial resources.

These problems are the national problems in Ukraine.

Sazonova N.Y. *EL adviser*