

[12, 13, 14].

(), [5, 6].

[11, 12].

MedLine, PubMed, EMBASE, Web of Science

(

[16, 17, 18],
Chlamidia pneumonia [21, 22],

[19, 20],

[3,2 5].

, 60- XX

1969 McCully

- c

[23].

[24].

HSCH2CH2CH(NH2)CO2H

S- - 1-2%.

20%

80%

-34.
6, 12

()

()

) [56].

5,10-

5- (MR).
12.

MR

S-

5,10- (MTHFR),
5-

4,6-8,1 / , 60 30
30-59 - 4,5-7,9 / , - 5,8-11,9 / ,
- 6,3-11,2 / .

[11].
10 /

[11].
15 / .

30-100 / - 15-30 / 100 / - [3].

() (,)

100 / 4-6

()

[1, 15].

2,1 /

[11].

+2...+4 ° [11].

[58].

[27, 28].

[29].

[30].

([31, 32, 33].)

[34, 35].

[5]. Kullo I. J. (2006)

[36]. Nah H. W. (2010)

[37].

[38].

[12, 25].

[39, 40].

(V) – (X), (XII) [41].

12, D. E. L. Wilcken (1976)

[42].

12 [43].

(1996), 25 %

14,4 / , 6 [44].
Merkel M.

[45]. [46, 47].

Study, Tromso Study British Regional Heart Study [24]. British United Provident
13-47 % 5%
[48].

Health Study [48]. Physicians
15,8 / 3,4

5 /
0,5 / [49]. [50].
5

[47].
Project Study European Concerted Action
[51].

[57].

(1999), [52]. Folsom A. R. 1998

[54].

Verhoef P. (1995),

[55].

1.

2.

SUMMARY

CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF HOMOCYSTEINE IN ATHEROSCLEROTIC PROCESS (LITERATURE REVIEW)

*Prystupa L. N., Grek A. V., Ataman Y. O.,
Medical Institute of Sumy State University, Sumy*

The scientific opinions on the importance of homocysteinemia in atherosclerotic process were analyzed. It is shown that elevated levels of homocysteine can be caused to endothelial dysfunction, which has resulted in increased atherogenesis. Homocysteinemia may have important prognostic value. In selected topics we identified issues, and outlined possible approaches for follow-up researches.

Key words: homocysteine, endothelial dysfunction, atherosclerosis.

1. // -2010. - 1. - 24-26.
2. // -2007. - 5. - .7.
3. // -2007. - 4. - .3-11.
4. // : -2010. - .337-338.
5. - : ,1999. - .8-10.
6. Ross R. The pathogenesis of atherosclerosis: a perspective for the 1990s // Nature. - 1993.- Vol. 362. - P. 15-26.
7. Libby P. Involvement of the immune system in human atherogenesis: current knowledge and unanswered questions / P. Libby, G. K. Hansson // Lab. Invest. - 1991. - Vol. 64. - P. 46-53.
8. Production of C-reactive protein and risk of coronary events in stable and unstable angina: European Concerted Action on Thrombosis and Disabilities Angina Pectoris Study Group / F. Haverkate, S. G. Thompson, S. D. Pyke et al. // Lancet. - 1997. - Vol. 349. - P. 462-466.
9. Inflammation, aspirin, and the risk of cardiovascular disease in apparently healthy men / P. M. Ridker, M. Cushman, M. J. Stampfer et al. // N. Engl. J. Med. - 1997. - Vol. 336. - P. 344-349.
10. Gabay G. Acute-phase proteins and other systemic responses to inflammation / G. Gabay, I. Kushner // N. Engl. J. Med. - 1999. - Vol. 340, 6. - P. 129-135.
11. // a -1997. - 6. - . 75-78.
12. : ,2000. - C. 34-35, 38-42.
13. L- // -1996. - 1. - C. 11-16.
14. Bonetti P. O. Endothelial dysfunction. A marker of atherosclerotic risk / P. O. Bonetti, L. O. Lerman, A. Lerman // Arterioscler. Thromb. Vasc. Biol. - 2003. - Vol. 23. - P. 131-139.
15. Lusis A. J. Atherosclerosis / A. J. Lusis // Nature. - 2000. - Vol. 407. - P. 430-433.
16. H. K. // -1996. - .116. - .729-748.
17. -2002. - 6. - .51-54.
18. Cardia G. Plasma lipid as a risk factor in peripheral vasculare disease / G. Gardia, D. Grisorio, G. Impedovo // Angiology. 1990. - Vol. 41, .1. - P. 1923.
19. Griendling K. K. Oxidative stress and cardiovascular disease K. K. Griendling, R. W. Alexander // Circulation. - 1997. - Vol. 96. - P. 111-118.
20. Crawford D. W. Arterial wall oxygenation, oxyradicals, and atherosclerosis / D. W. Crawford, D. H. Blankenhorn // Atherosclerosis. - 1991. - Vol. 89. - 2-3. - P. 97-108.
21. Jackson L. A. Specificity of detection of Chlamydia pneumoniae in cardiovascular atheroma: evaluation of the innocent bystander hypothesis / L. A. Jackson., L. A. Campbell., R. A. Schmidt // Am. J. Pathol. - 1997. - Vol. 150. - P. 124-139.
22. Maeda N. Chlamidia neumoniaeseropositivity and early carotid atherosclerosis in suburban Japanese population / N. Maeda, Y. Sawauama // Atherosclerosis. - 2002.- Vol. 164, 2. - P. 313-321.
23. McCully K. Vascular pathology of homocysteinemia: implications for the pathogenesis of atherosclerosis / K. McCully // American Journal Pathology.- 1969.- 56.- P. 311-323.
24. McCully K. Chemical pathology of homocysteine. Atherogenesis. / K. McCully // Anal. Clinical Laboratory Science. - 1993. - 23. - P.78-85.
25. // -2002. - 1. - C. 4-12.
26. Post-methionine load hyperhomocysteinemia in persons with normal fasting total plasma homocysteine: initial results from the NHLBI Family Heart Study / . G. Bostom, P. F. Jacques, M. R. Nadeau et al. // Atheroscler sis. -1995. -Vol. 116. -P. 128-136.
27. // -2001. - 3. - C. 21-24.
28. -2004. - .10, 1. - C. 39-44.
29. Promotion of vascular smooth muscle cell growth by homocysteine: a link to atherosclerosis / J. C. Tsai, M. A. Perrella, M. Yoshizumi et al. // Proceeding of the National Academy of Scienses USA. - 1994. - Vol. 91. - P. 350-362.

30. . . . / . . . // – 2007. – 2. – С. 24–29.
31. Adverse vascular effects of homocysteine are modulated by endothelium-derived relaxing factor and related oxides of nitrogen / J. S. Stamler, J. A. Osborne, O. Jaraki et al. // *J. Clin. Invest.* – 1993. – Vol. 91. – P. 78–85.
32. Bostom A. G. et al. Net uptake of plasma homocysteine by the rat kidney in vivo /A. G Bostom // *Atherosclerosis.* – 1995. – Vol. 116. – P. 45–51.
33. Papatheodorou L. Vascular Oxidant Stress and Inflammation in Hyperhomocysteinemia /L. Papatheodorou, N. Weiss // *Antioxidant Redox Signal.* – 2007. – Vol. 9, 11. – P.162–169.
34. Association of mild hyperhomocysteinemia with aortic calcification in hypercholesterolemic patients / N. Hirose, Y. Arai, T. Ishii et al. // *J. Atherosclerosis Thrombosis.* – 2001. – 8(3). – P.1206–1214.
35. Jamal SA. Hyperhomocysteinemia and aortic calcification are associated with fractures in patients on haemodialysis / S.A. Jamal, R.E. Leiter, D.C. Bauer // *Qjm.* – 2005. – Vol. 98, 8. – P. 24–31.
36. Association of plasma homocysteine with coronary artery calcification in different categories of coronary heart disease risk / I. J. Kullo, J. Li, L. F. Bielac et al. // *Mayo clin. Proc.* – 2006. – 81 (2). – P. 177–182.
37. Nah H. W. Premature intracranial arterial calcification in a patient with hyperhomocysteinemia / H. W. Nah, S. K. Jong // *Neurology.* – 2010. – 32 (1). – P. 23–28.
38. Jamal S. A. Hyperhomocysteinemia and aortic calcification are associated with fractures in patients on haemodialysis / S. A. Jamal, R. E. Leiter, D. C. Bauer // *Endocrinology and Metabolism.* – 2009. – Vol. 120, 2. – P. 12–17.
39. Hyperhomocysteinemia and venous thromboembolism: a risk factor more prevalent in the elderly and in idiopathic cases / P. Hainaut, C. Jaumotte, D. Verhelst et al. // *Thrombosis.* – 2002. – Vol. 106, 2. – P. 120–125.
40. Homocysteine, coagulation, platelet function, and thrombosis / A. Coppola, G. Davi, V. De Stefano et al. // *Seminars Thrombosis Hemostasis.* – 2000. – Vol. 26. – P. 234–239.
41. Ernst E. Fibrinogen as a cardiovascular risk factor: a meta-analysis and review of the literature / E. Ernst, K. L. Resch // *Ann. internal medicine.* – 1993. – Vol. 118. – P.34–38.
42. Wilcken D. E. L. The pathogenesis of coronary artery disease. A possible role for methionine metabolism / D. E. L. Wilcken, B. Wilcken // *J. Clin. Invest.* – 1976. – Vol. 57. – P. 1079–1082.
43. Hankey G. J. Homocysteine and vascular disease / G. J. Hankey, J. W. Eikelboom // *Lancet.* – 1999. – Vol. 354. – P. 450–456.
44. Nonfasting plasma total homocysteine levels and all-cause and cardiovascular disease mortality in elderly Framingham men and women / A. G. Bostom, I. H. Rosenberg, H. Silbershatz et al. // *Arch. Int. Med.* 1999. – Vol. 24. – P. 1077–1080.
45. Merkel M. Homocysteine as a risk factor of cardiovascular disease / M. Merkel // *International Congress Series.* – 2004. – Vol. 1262. – P. 376–379.
46. Mayer E. Homocysteine and coronary atherosclerosis / E. Mayer, D. Jacobsen, K. Robinson // *Journal American College Cardiology.* – 1996. – Vol. 27. – P.23–28.
47. Plasma homocysteine levels and mortality in patients with coronary artery disease / O. Nygard, J. E. Nordrehaug, H. Refsum et al. // *New Engl. J. Medicine.* – 1997. – Vol. 337. – P. 34–38.
48. Homocysteine, diet and cardiovascular disease. A statement for Health Professionals from the Nutrition Committee, American Heart Association / M. R. Malinow, A. G. Bostom, R. M. Krauss // *Circulation.* – 1999. – Vol. 99. – P.178–182.
49. Mayer E. Homocysteine and coronary atherosclerosis / E. Mayer, D. Jacobsen, K. Robinson // *J. Amer. College Cardiology.* – 1996. – Vol. 27. – P. 340–348.
50. Plasma homocysteine levels and mortality in patients with coronary artery disease / O. Nygard, J. E. Nordrehaug, H. Refsum et al. // *New Engl. J. Medicine.* – 1997. – Vol. 337. – P. 1067–1074.
51. Plasma homocysteine in subjects with familial combined hyperlipidemia / M. Veerkamp, J. de Graaf, M. den Heijer et al. // *Atherosclerosis.* – 2003. – Vol. 166, 1. – P.254–263.
52. Graham I. M. Plasma Homocysteine as a Risk Factor for Vascular Disease / I. M. Graham// *Am. J. Card.* – 1997. – Vol. 22, 277. – P. 1775–1781.
53. Hardjai K. J. Potencial new cardiovascular risk factors left ventricular hypertrophy, homocysteine, lipoprotein, triglycerides, oxidative stress and fibrinogen / K. J. Hardjai // *Ann. Intern. Med.* – 1999. – Vol. 131. – P. 376–386.
54. Population correlates of plasma fibrinogen and factor VII, putative cardiovascular risk factors / A. R. Folsom, K. K. Wu, C. E. Davis et al. // *Atherosclerosis.* – 1991. – Vol. 91, 3. – P. 191–205.
55. Verhoef P. Prospective studies of homocysteine and cardiovascular disease / P. Verhoef, M.J. Stampfer // *Nutr. Rev.* – 1995. – Vol. 53. – P.67–75.
56. Medina M. A. Glutamine and cancer / M. A. Medina // *J. Nutrition.* – 2001. – Vol. 131. – P. 324–332.
57. Beaudin A. E. Folate-mediated one-carbon metabolism and neural tube defects: balancing genome synthesis and gene expression. / A. E. Beaudin, P. Stover // *Birth. Defects Res. C. Embryo Today.* – 2007. – Vol. 81. – P. 183–203.
58. . . . / . . . // – 2006. – 4. – P. 90–94.