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ТЕОРІЯ ПЛАСТИН І ОБОЛОНОК



, 2010



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1.1

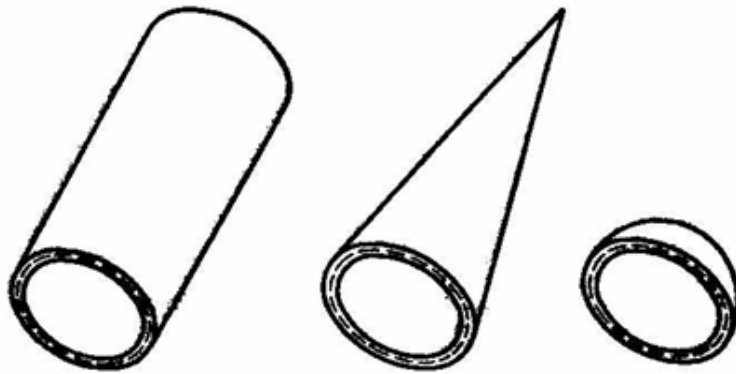
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1.2

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1.3



1- товста оболонка; 2 - тонка оболонка;
I - плита;
II - пластина (a - жорстка; b - гнучка);
III - мембрана

-) - , _____ ;
-) - , _____ ;
-) - _____ ;
-) - , _____ ;

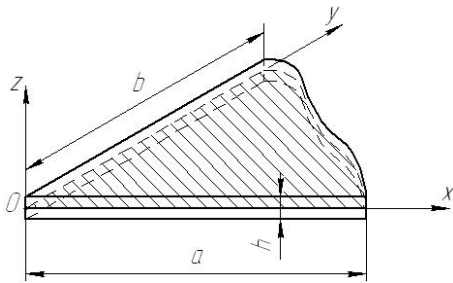
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1.4

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- 2.1
- 2.2
- 2.3
- 2.4
- 2.5
- 2.6

2.1



	R, F	
	T, S, N	_____
	Q	_____

(),

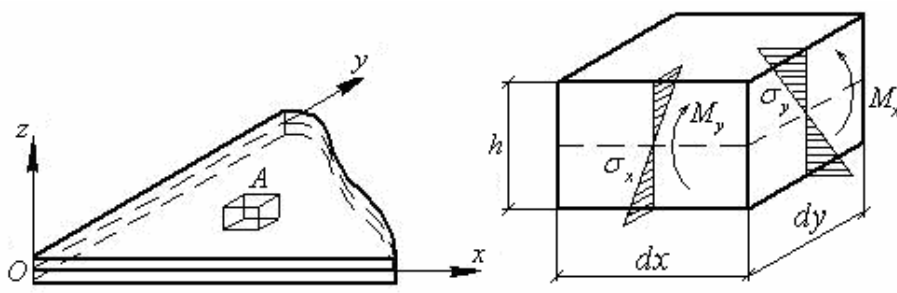
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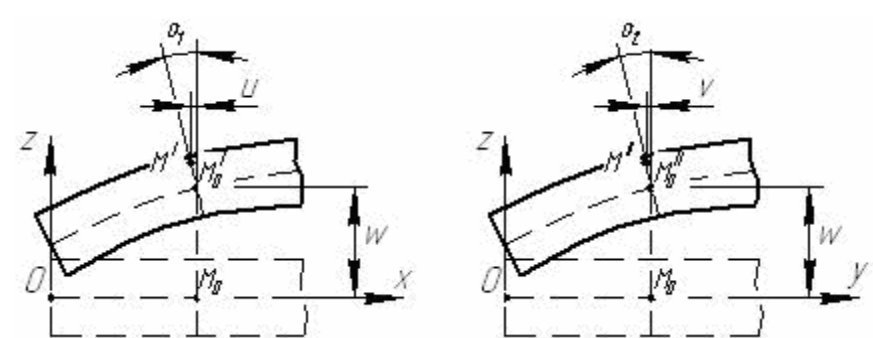
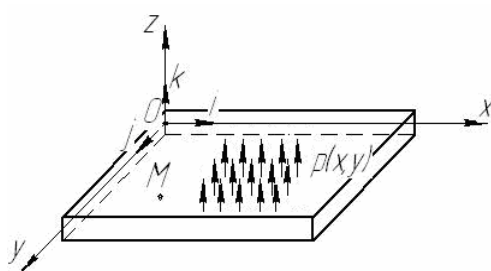
) ;
) - ;
) ;

2.2



$\sigma_x \sigma_y,$
 $M_x M_y,$

2.3



$\vec{s} = _ \cdot \vec{i} + _ \cdot \vec{j} + _ \cdot \vec{k} .$

) ,

$$\begin{cases} u = -z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x}; \\ v = -z \frac{\partial w}{\partial y}; \end{cases}$$

) :

$$\begin{cases} \varepsilon_x = \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = -z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2}; \\ \varepsilon_y = \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = -z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2}; \\ \gamma_{xy} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = -2z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x \partial y}; \end{cases}$$

) :

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial \sigma_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \tau_{xy}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \tau_{xz}}{\partial z} = 0; \\ \frac{\partial \tau_{xy}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \sigma_y}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \tau_{yz}}{\partial z} = 0; \\ \frac{\partial \tau_{xz}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \tau_{yz}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \sigma_z}{\partial z} = 0. \end{cases}$$

) :

$$\begin{cases} \sigma_x = \frac{E}{1-\nu^2} (\varepsilon_x + \nu \varepsilon_y); \\ \sigma_y = \frac{E}{1-\nu^2} (\nu \varepsilon_x + \varepsilon_y); \\ \tau_{xy} = G \gamma_{xy}; \end{cases}$$

) :

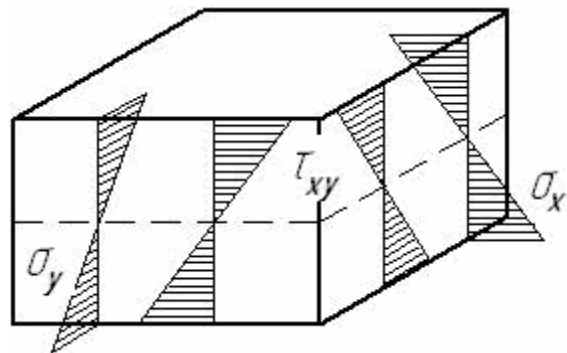
$$\begin{cases} \sigma_x = -\frac{Ez}{1-\nu^2} \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right); \\ \sigma_y = -\frac{Ez}{1-\nu^2} \left(\nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right); \\ \tau_{xy} = -\frac{Ez}{1+\nu} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x \partial y}; \\ \tau_{xz} = -\frac{3D}{2h^3} (h^2 - 4z^2) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (\nabla^2 w); \\ \tau_{yz} = -\frac{3D}{2h^3} (h^2 - 4z^2) \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (\nabla^2 w); \end{cases}$$

$$\sigma_z = \frac{1}{2} p + \frac{3Dz}{2h^3} \left(h^2 - \frac{4}{3} z^2 \right) \nabla^2 \nabla^2 w.$$

$E =$ _____
_____ ;

$G = \frac{E}{2(1+\nu)}$ -
_____ ;

$\nu =$ _____
_____ .



$D = \frac{Eh^3}{12(1-\nu^2)}$ - _____
_____ .

$$\nabla^2 \nabla^2 w = \frac{p}{D}$$

2.4

)

$$\begin{cases} Q_x = \int_{-h/2}^{h/2} \tau_{xz} dz = -D \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (\nabla^2 w); \\ Q_y = \int_{-h/2}^{h/2} \tau_{yz} dz = -D \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (\nabla^2 w); \end{cases}$$

)

$$\begin{cases} M_x = \int_{-h/2}^{h/2} z \sigma_x dz = -D \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right); \\ M_y = \int_{-h/2}^{h/2} z \sigma_y dz = -D \left(\nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right); \end{cases}$$

)

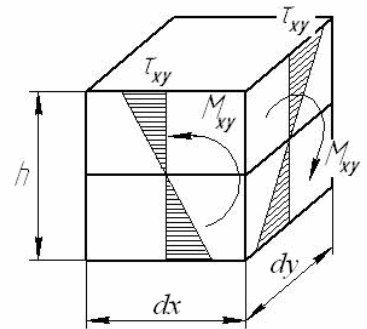
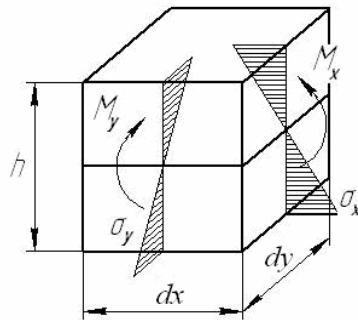
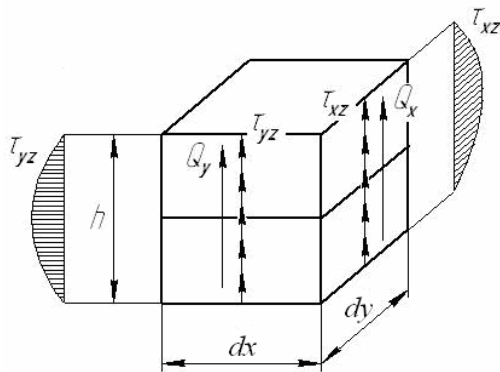
$$M_{xy} = M_{yx} = \int_{-h/2}^{h/2} z \tau_{xy} dz = -D(1-\nu) \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x \partial y}$$

)

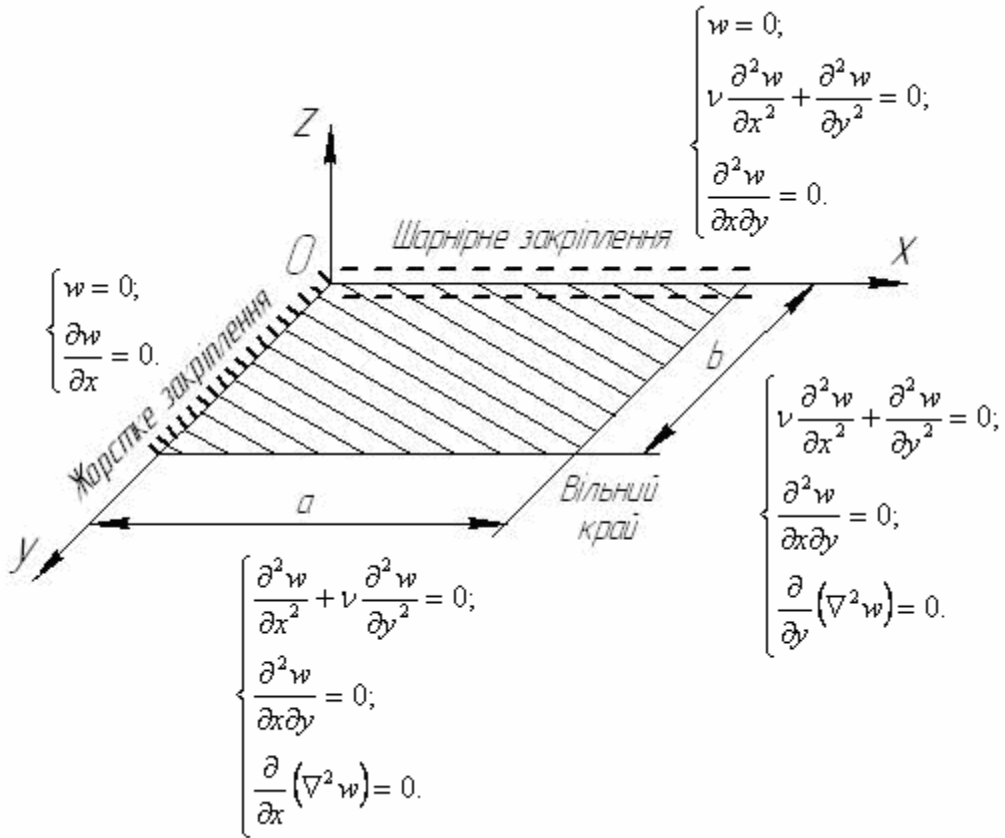
(τ_{xz} τ_{yz})

τ_{xy} :

$$\begin{cases} V_x = Q_x + \frac{\partial M_{xy}}{\partial y} = -D \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + (2-\nu) \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right]; \\ V_y = Q_y + \frac{\partial M_{xy}}{\partial x} = -D \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left[(2-\nu) \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right]. \end{cases}$$



2.5



	$\begin{cases} w = 0; \\ \frac{\partial w}{\partial n} = 0. \end{cases}$	
	$\begin{cases} w = 0; \\ \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial n^2} + \nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial \tau^2} = 0; \\ \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial n \partial \tau} = 0. \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} w = 0; \\ \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial n^2} = 0. \end{cases}$
	$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial n^2} + \nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial \tau^2} = 0; \\ \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial n \partial \tau} = 0; \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial n^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial \tau^2} \right) = 0. \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial n^2} = 0; \\ \frac{\partial^3 w}{\partial n^3} = 0. \end{cases}$

n — _____;
 τ — _____.

3.1
3.2
3.3
3.4

3.1

$$U = \frac{D}{2} \iint_{(\Sigma)} \left[\left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right)^2 + 2\nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} + 2(1-\nu) \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x \partial y} \right)^2 \right] dx dy$$

$$E = \iint_{(\Sigma)} \left\{ \frac{D}{2} \left[\left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right)^2 + 2\nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} + 2(1-\nu) \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x \partial y} \right)^2 \right] - pw \right\} dx dy,$$

3.2

$$w(x, y) = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i f_i(x, y),$$

$$f_i = \dots$$

$$); a_i = \dots$$

$$\delta E = 0.$$

$$\delta E_R = 0,$$

$$E_R = \iint_{(\Sigma)} \left\{ \frac{D}{2} \left[\left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right)^2 + 2 \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x \partial y} \right)^2 \right] - pw \right\} dx dy.$$

3.3

$$E_G = \iint_{(\Sigma)} \left(\nabla^2 \nabla^2 w - \frac{P}{D} \right) w dx dy,$$

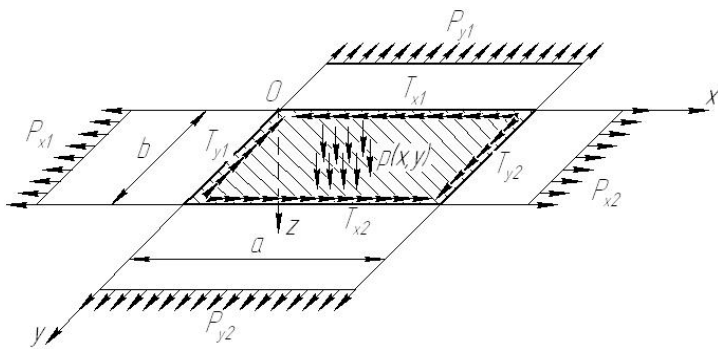
$$\delta E_G = 0.$$

4.1

4.2

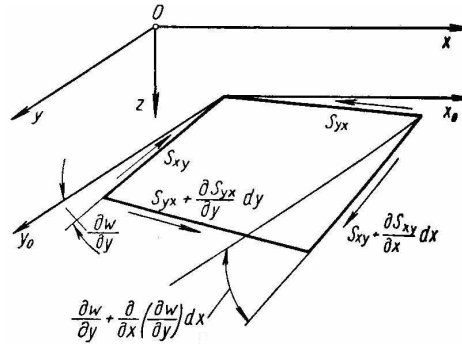
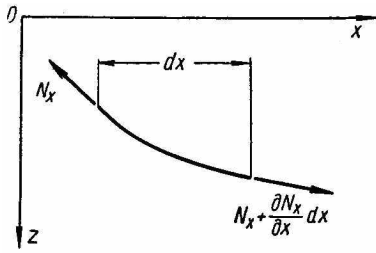
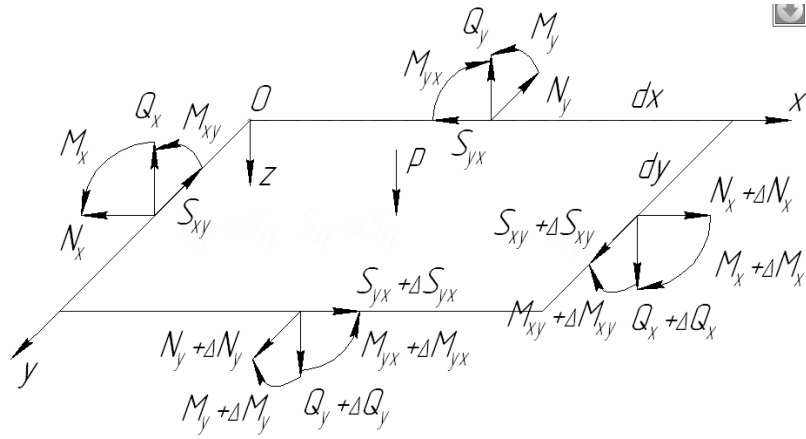
4.3

4.1



P_{x1}, P_{x2} - _____
 _____;
 P_{y1}, P_{y2} - _____
 _____;
 T_{x1}, T_{x2} - _____
 _____;
 T_{y1}, T_{y2} - _____
 _____.

Q_x	-	z	/
Q_y			
N_x		x	
N_y		y	
S_{xy}			
S_{yx}		x	
M_x		xz	
M_y			
M_{xy}		yz	
M_{yx}		xz	



4.2

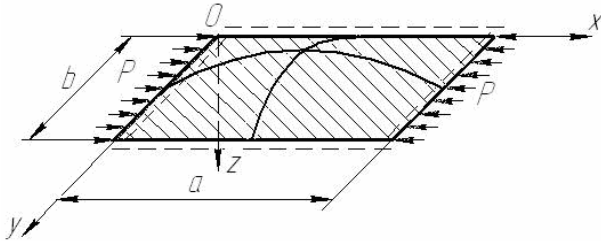
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{) } \quad x: \\
 & \left(N_x + \frac{\partial N_x}{\partial x} dx \right) dy - N_x dy + \left(S_{yx} + \frac{\partial S_{yx}}{\partial y} dy \right) dx - S_{yx} dx = 0; \\
 & \text{) } \quad y: \\
 & \left(N_y + \frac{\partial N_y}{\partial y} dy \right) dx - N_y dx + \left(S_{xy} + \frac{\partial S_{xy}}{\partial x} dx \right) dy - S_{xy} dy = 0; \\
 & \text{) } \quad z: \\
 & p + \left(N_x + \frac{\partial N_x}{\partial x} dx \right) dy \left[\frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{\partial w}{\partial x} \right) dx \right] - N_x dy \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + \\
 & + \left(N_y + \frac{\partial N_y}{\partial y} dy \right) dx \left[\frac{\partial w}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial w}{\partial y} \right) dy \right] - N_y dx \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} + \\
 & + \left(S_{xy} + \frac{\partial S_{xy}}{\partial x} dx \right) dy \left[\frac{\partial w}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{\partial w}{\partial y} \right) dx \right] - S_{xy} dy \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} + \\
 & + \left(S_{yx} + \frac{\partial S_{yx}}{\partial y} dy \right) dx \left[\frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial w}{\partial x} \right) dy \right] - S_{yx} dx \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + \\
 & + \left(Q_x + \frac{\partial Q_x}{\partial x} dx \right) dy - Q_x dy + \left(Q_y + \frac{\partial Q_y}{\partial y} dy \right) dx - Q_y dx = 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

z :

$$S_{xy} dy dx - S_{yx} dx dy = 0.$$

$$D\nabla^2\nabla^2 w = p + N_x \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + N_y \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} + 2S_{xy} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x\partial y}.$$

4.3



$$N_y = S_{xy} = 0$$

$$N_x = -P,$$

$$D\nabla^2\nabla^2 w + P \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} = 0$$

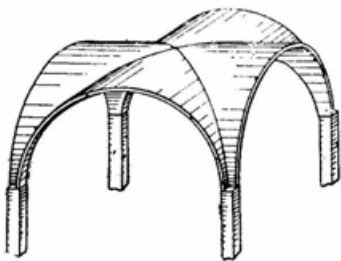
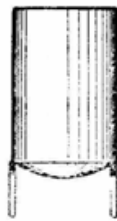
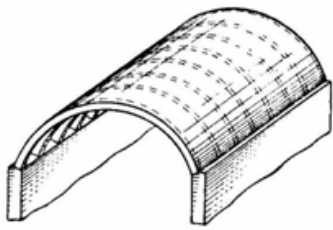
$$\begin{cases} w(0, y) = w(a, y) = 0; & w(x, 0) = w(x, b) = 0; \\ \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} \Big|_{x=0} = \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} \Big|_{x=a} = 0; & \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \Big|_{y=0} = \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \Big|_{y=b} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$w(x, y) = C \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b},$$

$$P = \pi^2 D \frac{[(m/a)^2 + (n/b)^2]^2}{(m/a)^2}.$$

- 5.1
- 5.2
- 5.3
- 5.4
- 5.5

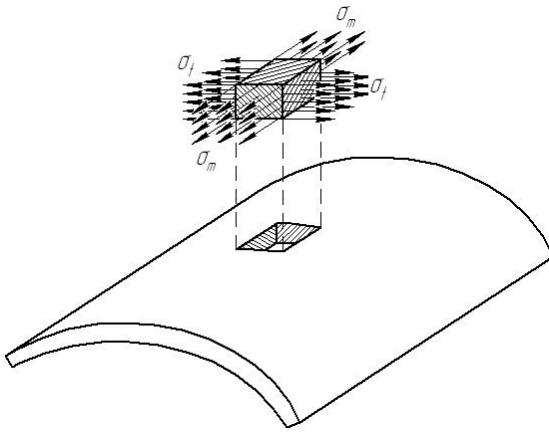
5.1



	$\rho_1 = \rho_2$
	$\rho_1 \cdot \rho_2 < 0$
	$\rho_1 \cdot \rho_2 > 0$
	$\rho_2 \rightarrow \infty$

5.2

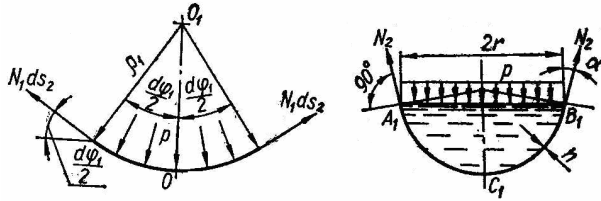
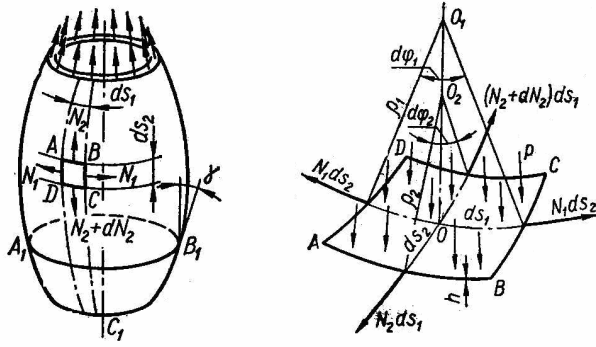
5.3



	σ_t	
	σ_m	



5.4



$$N_2 = \sigma_m h.$$

$$ds_2 = \rho_2 d\varphi_2.$$

$$N_1 = \sigma_t h$$

$$: ds_1 = \rho_1 d\varphi_1,$$

_____ :

$$\boxed{\frac{\sigma_t}{\rho_1} + \frac{\sigma_m}{\rho_2} = \frac{p}{h}}$$

$$\sigma_m = [pr + Q/(\pi r)] / (2h \cos \alpha),$$

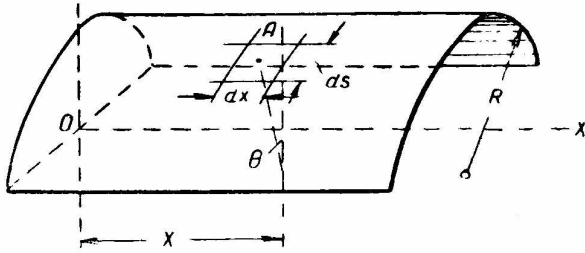
_____ . Q -

5.5

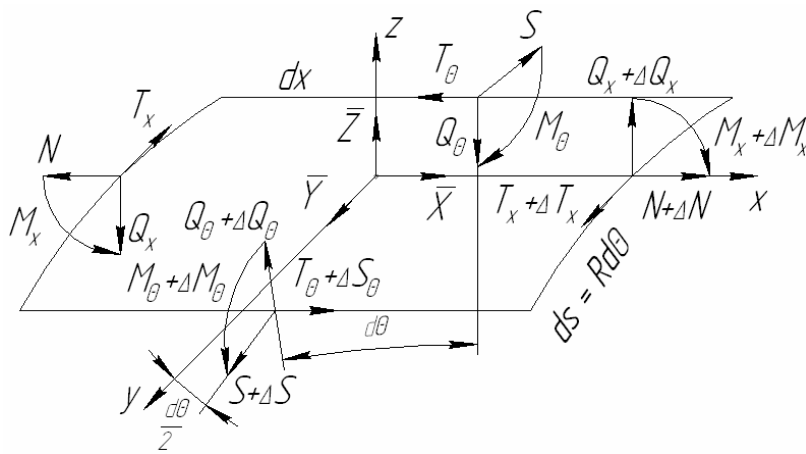
$$\sqrt{\sigma_t^2 + \sigma_m^2} - \sigma_t \sigma_m \leq [\sigma].$$

- 6.1
- 6.2
- 6.3

6.1



$\rho_1 = \text{---}, \rho_2 = \text{---}.$



\bar{X}		x	$/^2$
\bar{Y}		y	
\bar{Z}		z	
Q_x			$/$
Q_θ		z	
N		x	
S		y	
T_x		x	
T_θ		x	
M_x		xz	
M_θ		yz	



(, w).

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{)} \quad x: \\ \left(N + \frac{\partial N}{\partial x}\right) ds - N ds + \left(T_\theta + \frac{\partial T_\theta}{\partial s} ds\right) dx - T_\theta dx + \bar{X} ds dx = 0; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{)} \quad y: \\ \left(S + \frac{\partial S}{\partial s}\right) dx - S dx + \left(T_x + \frac{\partial T_x}{\partial x} dx\right) ds - T_x ds + \\ + \left(Q_\theta + \frac{\partial Q_\theta}{\partial s}\right) dx \frac{d\theta}{2} + Q_\theta dx \frac{d\theta}{2} + \bar{Y} ds dx = 0; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{)} \quad z: \\ -\left(S + \frac{\partial S}{\partial s} ds\right) dx \frac{d\theta}{2} - S dx \frac{d\theta}{2} + \left(Q_\theta + \frac{\partial Q_\theta}{\partial s} ds\right) dx - \\ - Q_\theta dx + \left(Q_x + \frac{\partial Q_x}{\partial x} dx\right) ds - Q_x ds + \bar{Z} ds dx = 0; \end{aligned}$$

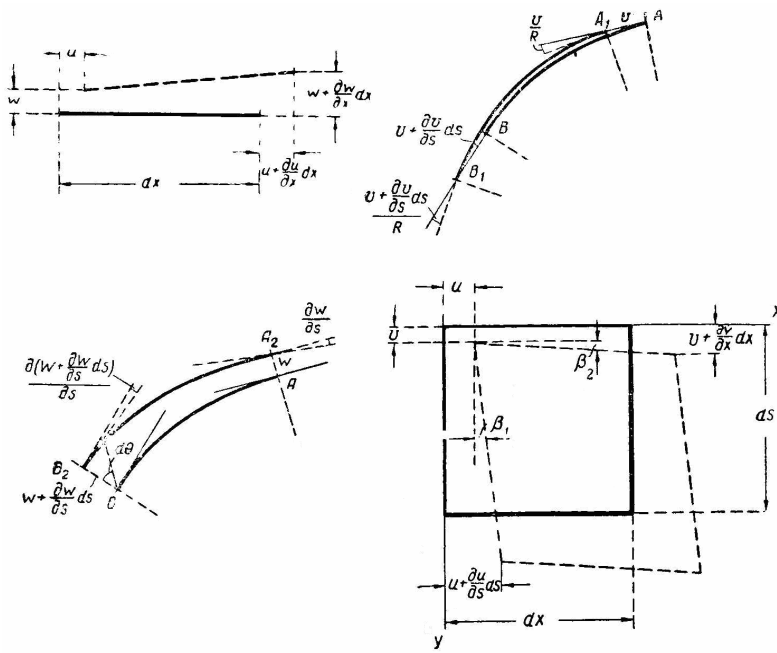
$$\begin{aligned} & \text{)} \quad x: \\ -\left(Q_\theta + \frac{\partial Q_\theta}{\partial s} ds\right) dx \frac{ds}{2} - Q_\theta dx \frac{ds}{2} + \\ + \left(M_\theta + \frac{\partial M_\theta}{\partial s} ds\right) dx - M_\theta dx = 0; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{)} \quad y: \\ \left(Q_x + \frac{\partial Q_x}{\partial x} dx\right) ds \frac{dx}{2} + Q_x ds \frac{dx}{2} - \\ - \left(M_x + \frac{\partial M_x}{\partial x} dx\right) ds + M_x ds = 0; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{)} \quad z: \\ \left(T_\theta + \frac{\partial T_\theta}{\partial s} ds\right) dx \frac{ds}{2} + T_\theta dx \frac{ds}{2} - \\ - \left(T_x + \frac{\partial T_x}{\partial x} dx\right) ds \frac{dx}{2} - T_x ds \frac{dx}{2} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial T}{\partial s} + \bar{X} = 0; \\ \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial S}{\partial s} + \frac{1}{R} \frac{\partial M_\theta}{\partial s} + \bar{Y} = 0; \\ \frac{\partial^2 M_x}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 M_\theta}{\partial s^2} - \frac{S}{R} + \bar{Z} = 0 \end{cases}$$

6.2



:

)

$$x: \quad \varepsilon_x = \left[\left(u + \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right) - u \right] / dx = \frac{\partial u}{\partial x};$$

)

$$y: \quad 1) \quad v: \quad \varepsilon'_\theta = \frac{\left(v + \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} ds \right) - v}{ds} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial s};$$

2)

$$w: \quad \varepsilon''_\theta = \frac{\left(w + \frac{\partial w}{\partial s} ds \right) d\theta}{ds} = w \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial s} = \frac{w}{R};$$

3)

$$: \quad \varepsilon_\theta = \varepsilon'_\theta + \varepsilon''_\theta = \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} + \frac{w}{R};$$

)

$$: \quad \gamma_{\theta x} = \beta_1 + \beta_2 = \frac{\partial u}{\partial s} ds + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} dx = \frac{\partial u}{\partial s} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x}.$$

$$\begin{cases} \sigma_x = \frac{E}{1-\nu^2}(\varepsilon_x + \nu\varepsilon_\theta); \\ \sigma_\theta = \frac{E}{1-\nu^2}(\nu\varepsilon_x + \varepsilon_\theta); \\ \tau_{\theta x} = G\gamma_{\theta x}. \end{cases}$$

:

$$\begin{cases} N = \sigma_x h = \frac{Eh}{1-\nu^2} \left[\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \nu \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial s} + \frac{w}{R} \right) \right]; \\ S = \sigma_\theta h = \frac{Eh}{1-\nu^2} \left(\nu \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} + \frac{w}{R} \right); \\ T = \tau_{\theta x} h = Gh \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial s} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} \right). \end{cases}$$

:

$$\begin{cases} M_x = -D \left[\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \nu \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial s^2} - \frac{1}{R} \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} \right) \right]; \\ M_\theta = -D \left(\nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial s^2} - \frac{1}{R} \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} \right). \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{D}{h^2} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + Gh \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial s^2} + \left(\frac{\nu D}{h^2} + Gh \right) \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x \partial s} + \frac{\nu D}{Rh^2} \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + \bar{X} = 0; \\ \left(\frac{\nu D}{h^2} + Gh \right) \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x \partial s} + Gh \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + D \left(\frac{1}{h^2} - \frac{1}{R^2} \right) \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial s^2} + \\ \quad + \frac{D}{R} \left(\frac{1}{h^2} \frac{\partial w}{\partial s} + \frac{\partial^3 w}{\partial s^3} + \nu \frac{\partial^3 w}{\partial x^2 \partial s} \right) + \bar{Y} = 0; \\ - \frac{\nu D}{Rh^2} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{D}{R} \left(\frac{\partial^3 v}{\partial s^3} - \frac{1}{h^2} \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} + \nu \frac{\partial^3 v}{\partial x^2 \partial s} \right) - \\ \quad - D \left(\frac{12w}{R^2 h^2} + \frac{\partial^4 w}{\partial x^4} + \frac{\partial^4 w}{\partial s^4} + 2\nu \frac{\partial^4 w}{\partial x^2 \partial s^2} \right) + \bar{Z} = 0. \end{cases}$$

$$(\bar{Y} = 0, \partial/\partial s = 0, \nu = 0)$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{D}{h^2} \left(\frac{d^2 u}{dx^2} + \frac{\nu}{R} \frac{dw}{dx} \right) + \bar{X} = 0; \\ -D \left(\frac{\nu}{Rh^2} \frac{du}{dx} + \frac{12w}{R^2 h^2} + \frac{d^4 w}{dx^4} \right) + \bar{Z} = 0, \end{cases}$$

$$(u \ll w) \\ \bar{Z} = p,$$

$$D \left[\frac{d^4 w(x)}{dx^4} + \frac{12w(x)}{R^2 h^2} \right] = p(x).$$



$$D \left[\frac{d^4 w}{dx^4} + 12(1 - \nu^2) \frac{w}{R^2 h^2} \right] = p.$$

- 7.1
- 7.2
- 7.3

7.1

$$\frac{d^4 w}{dx^4} + 4\lambda^4 w = \frac{p}{D}$$

... λ ... p ... ()

$$\lambda = \frac{\sqrt[4]{3}}{\sqrt{Rh}} \approx \frac{1,316}{\sqrt{Rh}}$$

7.2

() ,

	$w' = 0$	
	$w = 0$	
	$w'' = 0$	
	w'''	

7.3

... w ...
 :
 $w = w_1 + w_2$,
 $w_1 -$... $w_1^{IV} + 4\lambda^4 w_1 = p/D$.

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \quad , \quad w_1 = \frac{P}{4\lambda^4 D}, \quad w_2 - \\
& , \quad w_2^{IV} + 4\lambda^4 w_2 = 0, \\
& p^4 + 4\lambda^2 = 0 \\
p_{1,2,3,4} = \pm 1 \pm i \quad (i - \quad). \quad , \\
w_2 = \sin \lambda x (C_1 sh \lambda x + C_2 ch \lambda x) + \cos \lambda x (C_3 sh \lambda x + C_4 ch \lambda x). \\
w = \frac{P}{4\lambda^4 D} + \sin \lambda x (C_1 sh \lambda x + C_2 ch \lambda x) + \cos \lambda x (C_3 sh \lambda x + C_4 ch \lambda x) \\
C_{1,2,3,4}
\end{aligned}$$

8.1
8.2
8.3

8.1

$$w(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i f_i(x),$$

f_i — n ; a_i —

$$E_R = \int_0^L \left\{ D \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{d^2 w}{dx^2} \right)^2 + 4\lambda^4 w^2 \right] - pw \right\} dx,$$

L —

8.2

$$E_G = \int_0^L \left[D \left(\frac{d^4 w}{dx^4} + 4\lambda^4 w \right) - p \right] w dx.$$

8.3

$$E_S = \int_0^L \left[D \left(\frac{d^4 w}{dx^4} + 4\lambda^4 w \right) - p \right]^2 dx.$$



$$w^{IV} + 4\lambda^4 w = p/D$$

9.1
9.2
9.3
9.4
9.5

--	--

9.1

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial N_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial S}{\partial y} = 0; \\ \frac{\partial N_y}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial S}{\partial x} = 0; \\ p + \frac{\partial Q_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial Q_y}{\partial y} + N_x \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + N_y \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} + \\ \quad + 2S \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x \partial y} = 0; \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial T}{\partial s} + \bar{X} = 0; \\ \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial S}{\partial s} + \frac{1}{R} \frac{\partial M_\theta}{\partial s} + \bar{Y} = 0; \\ \frac{\partial^2 M_x}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 M_\theta}{\partial s^2} - \frac{S}{R} + \bar{Z} = 0. \end{array} \right.$$

9.2

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \varepsilon_x = -z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2}; \\ \varepsilon_y = -z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2}; \\ \gamma_{xy} = -2z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x \partial y}; \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \varepsilon_x = \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}; \\ \varepsilon_\theta = \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} + \frac{w}{R}; \\ \gamma_{\alpha x} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial s} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x}. \end{array} \right.$$

9.3

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sigma_x = -\frac{Ez}{1-\nu^2} \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right); \\ \sigma_y = -\frac{Ez}{1-\nu^2} \left(\nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right); \\ \tau_{xy} = -\frac{Ez}{1+\nu} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x \partial y}; \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sigma_x = \frac{Eh}{1-\nu^2} \left[\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \nu \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial s} + \frac{w}{R} \right) \right]; \\ \sigma_\theta = \frac{Eh}{1-\nu^2} \left(\nu \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} + \frac{w}{R} \right); \\ \tau_{\alpha x} = Gh \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial s} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} \right). \end{array} \right.$$

9.4

$$D\nabla^2\nabla^2w = p.$$

$$D\left[\frac{d^4w}{dx^4} + 12(1-\nu^2)\frac{w}{R^2h^2}\right] = p.$$

9.5

) $D\nabla^2\nabla^2w = p;$

) :

$$\delta\iint_{(\Sigma)}\left\{\frac{D}{2}\left[\left(\frac{\partial^2w}{\partial x^2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial^2w}{\partial y^2}\right)^2 + 2\left(\frac{\partial^2w}{\partial x\partial y}\right)^2\right] - pw\right\}dxdy = 0;$$

) :

$$\delta\iint_{(\Sigma)}\left(\nabla^2\nabla^2w - \frac{p}{D}\right)wdxdy = 0;$$

) :

$$\delta\iint_{(\Sigma)}\left(\nabla^2\nabla^2w - \frac{p}{D}\right)^2dxdy = 0.$$

) $D\left[\frac{d^4w}{dx^4} + 12(1-\nu^2)\frac{w}{R^2h^2}\right] = p;$

) :

$$\delta\int_0^L\left\{D\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{d^2w}{dx^2}\right)^2 + 4\lambda^4w^2\right] - pw\right\}dx = 0;$$

) :

$$\delta\int_0^L\left[D\left(\frac{d^4w}{dx^4} + 4\lambda^4w\right) - p\right]w dx = 0;$$

) :

$$\delta\int_0^L\left[D\left(\frac{d^4w}{dx^4} + 4\lambda^4w\right) - p\right]^2dx = 0.$$

- 10.1
- 10.2
- 10.3

10.1

) :

$$\nabla^2 \nabla^2 w + \frac{\rho h}{D} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} = p(x, y, t) / D,$$

$\rho h \partial^2 w / \partial t^2 - \frac{\rho h \partial^2 w / \partial t^2}{\rho} ;$

) (p = 0):

$$\nabla^2 \nabla^2 w + \frac{\rho h}{D} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} = 0.$$

’, $w(x, y, t) = U(x, y) \sin \omega t$

$$\nabla^2 \nabla^2 U + \alpha^2 U = 0. \quad \alpha = \omega \sqrt{\rho h / D} -$$

’, $-2.$



) - :

$$E = \frac{I \omega^2}{2},$$

E - :

$$E = \iint_{(\Sigma)} \frac{D}{2} \left[\left(\frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial x^2} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial y^2} \right)^2 + 2\nu \frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial x^2} \frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial y^2} + 2(1-\nu) \left(\frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial x \partial y} \right)^2 \right] dx dy;$$

I - , . 2:

$$I = \iint_{(\Sigma)} \rho h U^2 dx dy.$$

10.2

:

$$D \left(\frac{d^4 w}{dx^4} + 12 \frac{w}{R^2 h^2} \right) + \rho h \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} = p.$$

$$(p = 0),$$

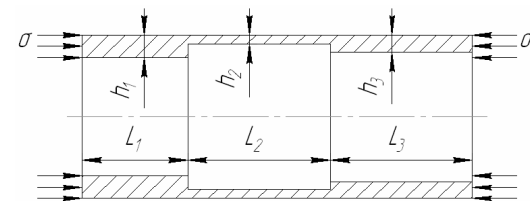
$$D \left(\frac{d^4 w}{dx^4} + 12 \frac{w}{R^2 h^2} \right) + \rho h \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} = 0,$$

$$w(x, t) = U(x) \sin \omega t.$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{\int_0^L D \left[\left(\frac{d^2 U}{dx^2} \right)^2 + 24 \left(\frac{U}{Rh} \right)^2 \right] dx / \int_0^L \rho h U^2 dx},$$

$$U(x).$$

10.3



$$\sigma = kER / L_e (h_e / R)^{3/2},$$

k — ;
 L_e, h_e — :

$$L_e = \sum_{i=1}^n L_i (h_{\min} / h_i)^{3/2}; \quad h_e = \frac{1}{L} \sum_{i=1}^n L_i h_i.$$

h_{\min} — ; L_i, h_i —
 i — .

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