

Міністерство освіти і науки України
Сумський державний університет
Наукове товариство студентів, аспірантів,
докторантів і молодих вчених СумДУ

ПЕРШИЙ КРОК У НАУКУ

Матеріали
VIII студентської конференції
(Суми, 11 грудня 2016 року)



Суми
Сумський державний університет
2016

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX OF UKRAINE

V. Skorik, Student of SSU, ME-51аН

Human Development Index (HDI) includes 3 basic aspects of human development: health, knowledge, a decent standard of living. A country scores higher HDI when the lifespan is higher, the education level and the GDP per capita is higher, the fertility and inflation rates are lower.

Consider more details about HDI of Ukraine. According to Human Development Report 2015, Ukraine has 81 place of the 188 countries in the world in rating and applies to countries with high level of HDI. If take a statistical data from 1991 to 2015, HDI of Ukraine increased on 6%. But this progress is not so positive because achieved at the expense of poor countries, where is the easiest way to achieve progress.

The next problem, why Ukraine has so low places in rating is slow development. It consists of intelligence of people, health, political situations, which causes people to leave the country, high level of death and criminality and high prices for goods. All these aspects are lower country in rating of HDI.

In 2014 Ukraine was at 83 places. But in 2015 at whole state does not change. Furthermore, Ukrainians become fewer incomes with compare of increased prices to products and increased time to graduating.

As a solution of these problems and increase Ukraine in rating of HDI, is investments. It can help to solve several problems: to develop international relations of country and develop each own industries. As we know, investments can help the country go to high level of economy and have a good position in world commodity market.

The second step is to create new workplaces for inhabitants. Due to many people leave native country in search of good job, it causes of other different problem - "brain-drain". In this case the country loses an important part that can help own pick up. And the third step is to alter health care service. Very expensive price on medicines, low level of life, environment pollution, stress, war these are have direct effect on health of people.

Scientific Supervisors: V. Shkola, associate professor of Economic Theory Department, V. Shcherbachenko, assistant of Economic Theory Department