

**МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ
СУМСЬКИЙ ДЕРЖАВНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ
ФАКУЛЬТЕТ ІНОЗЕМНОЇ ФІЛОЛОГІЇ
ТА СОЦІАЛЬНИХ КОМУНІКАЦІЙ**



СОЦІАЛЬНО-ГУМАНІТАРНІ АСПЕКТИ РОЗВИТКУ СУЧАСНОГО СУСПІЛЬСТВА

**МАТЕРІАЛИ V ВСЕУКРАЇНСЬКОЇ НАУКОВОЇ КОНФЕРЕНЦІЇ СТУДЕНТІВ,
АСПРАНТІВ, ВИКЛАДАЧІВ ТА СПІВРОБІТНИКІВ**

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ANALYSIS OF THE SITUATION WITH THE STATE AND FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN UKRAINE

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Nowadays, the economy can't develop properly without foreign investments. They are keys to the development of the system of logistics, promotion of market competition, improvement of living standards in the country and so on. Therefore, research of the problems of attracting foreign investments in Ukraine is connected with relevant theoretical and applied problems.

The purpose of this thesis is to examine the main problems of attracting foreign investments to the economy of Ukraine and analysis of possible ways to improve the situation.

Today we can see the trend of globalization of the world economy, because foreign investment is available by the same impulse, which it needs, the increased capital of the country, through the introduction of new technologies. But situation in Ukraine is complicated by the fact that our country is very difficult to overcome the economic crisis of the past years.

Investment process in Ukraine is slowed down by a number of subjective and objective factors, including political and economic instability, frequent changes in legislation, the slow pace of privatization, unresolved issues of land ownership, etc.

But, nevertheless, the issue of foreign investment is still relevant for Ukraine.

On the basis of research we can make a conclusion: there is a positive trend of attracting foreign investment in our country during the period of independence in Ukraine. For Ukraine, as a country that is undergoing systemic transformation, the strategic objective of foreign policy should be the maximum use of positive effects of foreign direct capital.

The difficult situation in the domestic economy continues largely due to its excessive dependence on external conditions and the effects of the global financial crisis, which significantly affected the economy of Ukraine starting from 2007-2008. The institutional framework was almost formed in Ukraine to attract international investments. The positive dynamics flow of investments arose in 2007. But regional and sectoral focus of foreign investments was not always clear speaking about national interests of the state.

The growth of investments in Ukraine has not yet threatening economic security of the country because of the relatively small amount of capital invested. However, one must take into account all the possible positive and negative effects of foreign direct investments for the host country.

However, there are many issues in terms of improving the investment climate of the state, which according to international financial analytics company, is extremely unfavorable.

The negative performance of the investment climate in Ukraine includes such factors as:

1. Imperfect legal field.
2. Political instability.
3. The unpredictability and opacity of public policy.
4. Excessive fiscal activity of the state.
5. Narrowness of the internal market and the absence of its structure.
6. Burdensome customs policy.
7. Low quality of life.

ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS

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The planet Earth is only a tiny part of the universe, but it's the only place where human beings can live. Today, our planet is in serious danger. The poisoning of the world's land, air and water is the fastest-spreading disease of civilization. If present trends continue for the next several decades, our planet will become uninhabitable.

Overpopulation, pollution and energy consumption have created such planet-wide problems as massive deforestation, ozone depletion, acid rains and the global warming that is believed to be caused by the greenhouse effect.

Who is to blame for the disaster? The answer is simple: all of us. Our forests are disappearing because they are cut down or burnt. If this trend continues, one day we won't have enough oxygen to breathe.

Every ten minutes one kind of animal, plant or insect dies out for ever. If nothing is done about it, one million species that are alive today will have become extinct twenty years from now.