

FINANCING OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACTIVITY IN UKRAINE

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At the modern terms of manage the problem of anthropogenic pollution of environment, worsening of quality and exhaustion of natural resources has global character. Economic activity of man is related to the emission in the environment of different harmful admixtures of, which can entail irreversible changes in ecosystem.

All anymore and more research workers reflect above the question of diminishing of anthropogenic pressure on nature, how to reduce the level of pollution and how to pick up a thread territories are already muddy. It should be noted that for such measures (nature protection) must be effective financing mechanism.

The basic sources of financing of nature protection activity in Ukraine are:

- the state budget (general fund);
- local budgets (general fund);
- funds of Environmental Protection;
- own funds of enterprises;
- international technical help.

The most ecological costs are carried out from off-budget sources, mainly by enterprises facilities.

1. The state budget.

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Financing of environmental protection activity at national level today in Ukraine it is presented two centralized sources:

- By the state budget, in accordance with a issue “environmental protection”
- By the state fund of Environmental Protection.

It is necessary to mark that under the Budgetary code a budget (State and local) can consist of general and special funds.

Thus, the manager of facilities can liquidate the separate programs or create new after the proper grounding.

There are such budget environmental protection program within general fund, as:

1. For Ministry of ecology and natural resources of Ukraine:

- geologo-ecological researches and measures;
- measures wiht creation and conservation nature-protected fund, conducting of cadastres of animal and vegetable kingdom, Red book.

2. For the State committee of forest economyof Ukraine:

- creation of the protective forest planting and protective forest belt;
- preservation of the nature-protected fund.

3. For the State committee of water economyof Ukraine:

- protection from the harmful action of waters of rural settlements and agricultural lands;
- complex torrent-control defence in a pool to Tisa in the Zakarpatskiy area.

4. For the State committee of land resources:

- creation of antierosion hydrotechnical buildings and recultivating of the broken lands.

2. Local budgets.

In connection with the deficit of local budgets the facilities on environmental protection activity selected not enough. Speaking about local funds of Environmental Protection, they are insignificant on the volume of facilities.

In the expenditures of these funds measures of fight against environmental pollution are not priority. It is connected with insignificant volumes of funds facilities and comparatively multicost nature protection measures, directed on a fight against environmental pollution.

3. Funds of Environmental Protection

The noted funds are formed for an account:

- charge for environmental pollution;
- money penalties for violation of norms and rules of guard of environment and harm, caused violation of legislation about the guard of environment as a result of economic and other activity.

Facilities of the State fund are used fully in quality irretrievable grants, as in a current legislation possibility of financing is not foreseen after a turning chart (loans, credits and others like that).

4. Own funds of enterprises.

In the general structure of costs on the environmental protection the personal funds of enterprises have most specific gravity.

Current costs on basic environmental protection measures were distributed thus: 63% from the total volume of facilities on a guard and rational use of water resources, 13% - on the guard of atmospheric air, 11% - on the rational use, preservation and rendering safe of production and everyday wastes, 12% - on the guard of mineral resources, lands, vegetable, animal resources and preservation of the nature-protected fund.

5. Other sources.

The foreign technical help (grants and favourable credits) is an important source of financing of environmental protection

The international cooperation with such countries, as the USA, Netherlands, Denmark, Germany, Switzerland, Great Britain is the most scale for Ukraine.

Consequently, as see, a basic source of financing of environmental protection activity are the own funds of enterprise. It is necessary to create such business climate, for which businessmen would be interested in renewal of natural resources, decrease in pollutant emission and break etc.