

**Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine  
Sumy State University  
Kaunas University of Technology, School of Economics and  
Business  
University of Bradford, School of Management  
Riga Technical University  
Czech University of Life Sciences Prague  
University of New Brunswick  
International Centre for Enterprise and Sustainable  
Development (ICED), Accra, Ghana**



# **"ECONOMICS FOR ECOLOGY"**

*Materials*  
*International scientific-practical conference*  
*(Ukraine, Sumy, May - June 31- 01, 2022)*

*Sumy*  
*Sumy State University*  
*2022*

УДК: 330.36.012

Авторський знак: S70

Editor-in-Chief Prof., Dr. Karintseva Oleksandra, Head of the Department of Economics, Entrepreneurship and Business Administration, Sumy State University

Approved by the Academic Council of Sumy State University (order № 0547-I,  
12 September, 2022)

Economics for Ecology : Proceedings of the International Scientific and Practical Conference, Sumy, 31 May – 01 June, 2022 / edited by Karintseva Oleksandra and Kubatko Oleksandr . – Sumy : Sumy State University, 2022. – 93 p. (*electronic edition*)

For scientists, scientists, students, graduate students, representatives of business and public organizations and higher education institutions and a wide range of readers.

## **ESSENCE AND MAIN TASKS OF ECOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF ENTERPRISE ACTIVITY\***

*Sahnenko Tetiana, student of ARI BiEM,  
Voronenko Viacheslav, PhD, As. Prof.,  
Oleksandr Derykolenko, PHD in Economics, As., Prof.,  
Sumy State University, Ukraine*

Ecological and economic system has two major subsystems that combine with each other and in harmony and integrity. Extraction of mineral and biological resources provides opportunities to ensure the existence of the economic system. With proper use, you can analyze the level of environmental efficiency of the region, state, territory.

Each company aims at a complete analysis to identify strengths and weaknesses. The environmental factor is not an exception. Growing concerns about the quality of this factor have focused producers' attention on the possible

environmental consequences of their activities[2-26]. Businesses need to analyze these impacts and identify problems to eliminate the negative result. That is why it is mandatory to conduct an environmental and economic analysis of the enterprise, which includes this analysis in the list of complete analysis of the enterprise.

Ecological and economic analysis of the enterprise is a comprehensive study of the economic activity of the enterprise considering the impact of environmental factors to implement long-term plans of enterprises in the context of sustainable development strategy (Balanenko et al., 2017).

Economic analysis of the enterprise must comply with the following principles: scientific, cost minimization, efficiency, effectiveness, planning, systematic, government approach, accuracy and reality.

The separation of indicators and factors to reflect provides a system of opportunities and organize the study of the enterprise. But, so far, domestic production does not differ in environmental and economic analysis, not taking into account the urgency of environmental problems. This analysis can be found mainly in leading companies, which reduces the level of environmental awareness of production and can have dire consequences for the environment. If environmental analysis is present, it is more often considered by the analysis of volumes of pollution of the enterprises and the analysis of the corresponding ecological landmarks. As it is necessary, it is necessary to actualize the concept of ecological condition of the enterprise. A more detailed economic analysis of enterprises, which can be seen in table 1.

Without the relationship of the enterprise with the outside world it is impossible to achieve the main tasks of economic analysis. The environmental factor allows to reduce enterprises to one base and make a reliable assessment of their activities, which in turn is important for internal and external impact on enterprises. The impact of connecting the environmental factor to the system will contribute to the effective and efficient solution of problems, as well as improving the environmental situation in the country.

Table 1 – Types of economic analysis of enterprises (Hrytsyshen)

Financial and economic	Administrative	Ecological
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Analysis of financial performance and profitability</li> <li>- Analysis of financial condition</li> <li>- Analysis of investment activities</li> <li>- Diagnosis of the risk of bankruptcy and the impact of inflation on the company</li> <li>- Analysis of the market value of the enterprise</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Analysis of production</li> <li>- Analysis of product sales and marketing activities</li> <li>- Analysis of the use of production resources and organizational and technical level of the enterprise</li> <li>- Analysis of production costs and production costs</li> <li>- Analysis of foreign economic activity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Analysis of environmental risks</li> <li>- Compilation of environmental balance sheets (production, products, locations)</li> <li>- ABC analysis</li> <li>- Assessment of the environmental consequences of the application of technology</li> </ul>

## References

1. Balanenko O. H., Stoikova T. M., Stoikova I. M. (2017). Sutnist ta osnovni zavdannia ekoloho-ekonomicchnoho analizu diialnosti pidpriemstva, 1, 535 – 539.
2. Hrytsyshen D. O. Ekoloho-ekonomichnyi analiz v zabezpechenni staloho rozvituку yak prioritetnoho napriamu derzhavnoi polityky. Governance, Zhytomyr.
3. Pavlo Hrytsenko, Viacheslav Voronenko, Yevhen Kovalenko, Tetiana Kurman and Vitalii Omelianenko (2021). Assessment of the development of innovation activities in the regions: Case of Ukraine. Problems and Perspectives in Management, 19(4), 77-88. DOI: 10.21511/ppm.19(4).2021.07.
4. Kovalov, B., Burlakova, I., and Voronenko, V. (2017). Evaluation of Tourism Competitiveness of Ukraine's Regions. Journal of Environmental Management and Tourism, 8(2), 460-466. DOI: 10.14505//jgmt.v8.2(18).19.
5. Voronenko, V., Kovalov, B., Horobchenko, D., and Hrycenko P. (2017). The Effects of the Management of Natural Energy Resources in the European Union. Journal of Environmental Management and Tourism, 8(7), 1410-1419. DOI: 10.14505//jgmt.v8.7(23).10.
6. Horobchenko, D., Voronenko, V. (2018). Approaches to the Formation of a Theoretical Model for the Analysis of Environmental and Economic Development.

Journal of Environmental Management and Tourism, 9(5), 1108-1119. DOI: 10.14505/jemt.v9.5(29).24.

7. Babenko, V., Matsenko, O., Voronenko, V., Nikolaiev, S., Kazak, D. (2020). Economic prospects for cooperation the European Union and Ukraine in the use of blockchain technologies. Вісник Харківського національного університету імені В. Н. Каразіна. Серія «Міжнародні відносини. Економіка. Країнознавство. Туризм», 12, 8-17. DOI: 10.26565/2310-9513-2020-12-01.

8. Hrytsenko, P. V., Kovalenko, Y. V., Voronenko, V. I., Smakouz, A. M., Stepanenko, Y. S. (2021). Analysis of the Definition of “Change” as an Economic Category. Механізм регулювання економіки, 1, 92-98. DOI: 10.21272/mer.2021.91.07.

9. Derev`yanko Yu.M., Lukash O.A., Litsman M.A., Svitlychna A.O. The State and Trends of Enterprises Efficiency on the Basis of Modern Indicators. Механізм регулювання економіки. 2020. 1. C. 106-115. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.87.09>.

<https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/80687>

10. Hrytsenko Pavlo, Voronenko Viacheslav, Kovalenko Yevhen, Kurman Tetiana and Omelianenko Vitalii. Assessment of the development of innovation activities in the regions: Case of Ukraine. *Problems and Perspectives in Management*. 2021. 19(4). C. 77-88. DOI: 10.21511/ppm.19(4).2021.07. <https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/85729> (Scopus)

11. Hrytsenko, P. V., Kovalenko, Y. V., Voronenko, V. I., Smakouz, A. M., Stepanenko, Y. S. Analysis of the Definition of “Change” as an Economic Category. Механізм регулювання економіки. 2021. 1. C. 92-98. DOI: 10.21272/mer.2021.91.07. <https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/84025>

12. Kubatko O. V., Yaryomenko D. O., Kharchenko M.O., Almashaqbeh Ismail Y. A. Economic and environmental aspects of Smart Grid technologies implementation in Ukraine. Механізм регулювання економіки. 2020. 1. C. 28-37. DOI: [doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.87.01](https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.87.01). <https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/80469>

13. Kubatko O.V., Ignatchenko V.M., Shaparenko S.V., Starodub I.A., Yaryomenko D.O. Economic optimization of resource use based on smart grid. Механізм регулювання економіки. 2020. 2. C. 37-46. DOI: [doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.87.03](https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.87.03). <https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/82241>

14. Lukash O.A., Derev`yanko Yu.M., Kozlov D.V., Mukorez A.I. Regional Economic Development in The Context of the COVID-19 Pandemic and the Economic Crisis. Механізм регулювання економіки. 2021. 1. C. 99-107. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2021.91.08>. <https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/84026>

15. Matsenko, O., Kovalev, Y., Tkachenko, O. & Chorna, Y. Complex Solution of Ecological and Economic Problems of Traffic Jams. *Mechanism of Economic Regulation*. 2020. 4. C. 6–15. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2019.86.02>.  
<https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/77238>
16. Matsenko, O., Tereshchenko, V., Piven, V., Panchenko, A. & Perekhod, E. Socio-environmental and Economic Problems of Solar Panels Recycling. *Mechanism of Economic Regulation*. 2020. 1. C. 48–55. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.87.03>.  
<https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/80473>
17. Melnyk L. Hr, Shaulska L. V., Matsenko O. I., Piven V. S., Konoplov V. V. Modern Trends in the Production of Renewable Energy: the Cost Benefit Approach. *Механізм регулювання економіки*. 2021. 1. C. 6–17. DOI: 10.21272/mer.2021.91.01. <https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/83761>
18. Melnyk L., Derykolenko O., Matsenko O., Mazin Y., Piven V. Modern Trends in the Development of Renewable Energy: the Experience of the EU and Leading Countries of the World. *Mechanism of Economic Regulation*. 2020. 3. C. 117–133. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.89.09>.  
<https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/81810>
19. Melnyk L., Matsenko O., Piven V., Kyrylenko M., Derykolenko O. Formation of Human Capital in the Digital Economy. *Mechanism of economic regulation*. 2020. 4. C. 19–35. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.90.02>.  
<https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/83750>
20. Nesterenko V., Dolhosheieva O., Kirilieva A., Voronenko V., Hrytsenko P. «Green» vector of the economic development of the country. *Механізм регулювання економіки*. 2021. 3. C. 82–90. DOI: 10.21272/mer.2021.93.07.  
<https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/87533>
21. Pavlenko D. S., Kubatko O. V., Ziabina Y. A. Economic, Social and Technological Factors of Startup's Success. *Механізм регулювання економіки*. 2020. 1. C. 64–74. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.87.05>.  
<https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/80477>
22. Sotnyk I. M., Matsenko O. M., Popov V. S., Martymianov A. S. Ensuring the economic competitiveness of small green energy projects. *Mechanism of Economic Regulation*. 2021. 1. C. 28–40. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2021.91.03>.  
<https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/84021>
23. Sotnyk I., Sotnyk M., Olondar A., Pidopryhora N., Maslii M. Managing the energy-efficient development of the university: restraints and ways to overcome them. *Mechanism of Economic Regulation*. 2020. 3. C. 68–86. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.89.06>.  
<https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/81758>

24. Tambovceva T., Melnyk L., Dehtyarova I., Nikolaev S. Circular Economy: Tendencies and Development Perspectives. *Mechanism of Economic Regulation*. 2021. 2. C. 33-42. DOI: [https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2021.92.04.  
<https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/85156>](https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2021.92.04.https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/85156)
25. Yaremenko A., Chortok Yu., Goncharenko O., Chama Theodore KETUAMA Peculiarities of formation of the region's logistics infrastructure on the basis of Eco-innovations within the framework of stakeholders' partnership in the Enterprise-Region. *Механізм регулювання економіки*. 2021. 4. C. 9-13. <https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/87514>
26. Yevdokymov Andriy V., Dron Viktoria V., Yevdokymova Alona V., Karintseva Oleksandra I., Kharchenko Mykola O. Designing the information educational environment of the studying course for the educational process management using cloud services. *Механізм регулювання економіки*. 2020. 3. C. 87-96. DOI: [doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.89.06.  
\[https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.89.06.  
<https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/81759>\]\(https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/81759\)](https://doi.org/10.21272/mer.2020.89.06.https://essuir.sumdu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/81759)

\*The paper is prepared within the scientific research project “Sustainable development and resource security: from disruptive technologies to digital transformation of Ukrainian economy” (№ 0121U100470).

## **ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE INVESTING: SHIFTS DURING THE WAR**

*Sergiy Pysarenko, PhD in Econ., Ass. Prof. Finance,  
Cape Breton University, Canada*

ESG investing has been on an exponential rise at least until the Russian invasion of Ukraine in February 2022. To understand how the new stage of the Russian-Ukrainian war will affect the capital allocation via ESG channels, I analyze the driving forces of ESG investing, their linkages, and how the war will affect each approach of ESG investing and ESG investing overall. Specifically, I suggest that western companies that exited Russia, and those that stayed in Russia will have opposite incentives regarding ESG metrics in the international operations: companies that stayed in Russia will need to put more efforts towards ESG internationally, and companies that exited Russia might need to put more effort on financial indicators at, perhaps, a cost of ESG.

Exiting business in Russia in a rapid manner has a negative immediate effect