

Lacuna (manuscripts), a missing section of text.

Lacuna (music), an extended silence in a piece of music.

Lacuna (linguistics), a lexical gap in a language.

Lacuna (law), the lack of a law or legal source addressing a situation.

Lacuna (histology), a small space containing an osteocyte in bone or chondrocyte in cartilage.

Lacuna (comics), a fictional Marvel Comics superhero.

Lacuna model, a tool for unlocking culture differences or missing "gaps" in text.

Lacunar amnesia, in psychology, amnesia about a specific event.

Lacunar stroke (medicine), an occlusion of a small cerebral artery.

effect, semantic lacuna, empty space,

inattentiveness to the communication).

, (), , / ,
 (), , () ,
 / (), , [14],

[21, .5].

[2, .47; 6; 13; 17].

, , , , [19],
 , , « »,
 « ».

stillness, quietness, quiet. *silence, pause, stop, hesitation, silentness,*
 (. *silence, silent;* ,
) -

[1].

() [8; 11].
 « , ») - (. *pausa* , . *pausis* -
 , () , [7,
 .357].
 [10, .288].

[8].

silence, pause,

silence, quiet, calm

() , (*silent - quiet*)= 0,4; (*silent - calm*)
 = 0,2. *Silence quiet* « » , « »; *silent*
calm « » , « » [26].
 [12] « / » ,
 : . *Silence gives*
consent; first think - then say; speech is silver - silence is gold;

silence pause, :: She was silent (Miller, p.139). *The others*
were silent (Theroux, p.438). *A pause to give -Mona a chance to collect herself. Then*
spilling over again (Miller, p.37). *There was an awkward pause and then in a matter of*
fact tone she asked me what I was going to do about my pay (Miller, p.35).

i (. **silence, quiet, calm,** , ,)
) , , [1, .423].
 stillness, to be still, : “Hang
 on-hang on to the- wrapping cloth. Hang on ...” Mother’s head slipped to one side, and her
 right arm dropped, and she was **still** (Watkins, p.122). The barbarian lay beside him, very
still (Delany, p.160).

« » « »
 – (nature silence)
 [6, .28]. silence
 silent (to be silent, to
 pause, to be mute, to keep quiet), (breaking silence, to be mute, to keep
 quiet), (breaking silence, the valley of silence, the right to silence, the long
 silence, that long silence, admiring silence, bones of silence, the erotic silence, a time for
 silence, easy silence, to suffer in silence, the silence of angels, elected silence, the silence of
 surrendering love).

[26] silence :
 1) The fact of abstaining or forbearing from **speech or utterance** (sometimes with
 reference to a particular matter); the state or condition resulting from this; **muteness,**
reticence, taciturnity.
 2) The state or condition when **nothing is audible; absence of all sound or noise;**
complete quietness or stillness. Sometimes personified.
 « » (homo-silence) (the fact of
 abstaining or forbearing from speech or utterance) (the state or condition
 resulting from this)
 silence [3]

[7; 18].
 3) Omission of mention, remark, or notice in narration. Chiefly in phrases **to pass with,**
pass over in /silence.

silence (« ») stillness, quiet, still
 noiseless. silence pause
 Hesitation pause
 « »
 [26].
 pause
 (hesitating, delaying in deciding or acting, irresolution, doubt)

silence pause
 (. hesitation)
 [19, .128-131]. hesitation
 silence pause
 pause silence
 : There’s a pause. = There’s a silence; little pause = a little silence.
 silence : Suzy began picking
 up the pieces of broken pottery, dreading, **in the sudden silence,** the question she knew
 must come soon (Keen, p.228). Kiku poked her husband **to silence him** (Uchida, p.44).

[8, .25].

pause silence

(silent pauses)

[24, .224].

(in-turn-pauses)

(pauses between turns),

[18, .102].

[2, .34].

∴ *They looked up for a moment, took in Silver's thin face with the lank hair plastered wealthily over the balding scalp and resumed their conversation* (Keen, p.5). *The smell of oil and gasoline-soaked stillness mingled with the sound of his nervous breathing* (Keen, p.214).

∴ *She sat very still, taking deep breaths of fresh air into her sickly body, hoping the baby soon to face the world would benefit as well* (Uchida, p.61). *Martin nodded, unable to speak* (Keen, p.357). *They looked at him without speaking* (King, p.270).

silence, (homo-silence).

∴ (, .163).
∴ (, .166).
(, .177).

∴ (, .36);
(, .40); (, .42);
(, .56); (, .66);
(, .38); (, .43);
(, .10); !
(, .311).

(, .51);
(, .303).

LACUNA CONSTRUCTIONS: COMMUNICATIVE AND CONSTRUCTION ASPECTS

T.A. Anothina

The article in question deals with lacuna constructions, their status and communicative cognitive nature.

Key words: lacuna, nonverbal means, silence, metasigns, typology, aspects, allonyms, semantic design.

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